

References to Nature in the Book of James

- 1:6 “wave of the sea”
- 1:6 “tossed by the wind”
- 1:10 “wild flower”
- 1:11 “sun . . . with scorching heat”
- 1:11 “the plant . . . blossom falls”
- 1:17 “the heavenly lights”
- 1:18 “firstfruits”
- 3:3 “bits into the mouths of horses”
- 3:4 “ships . . . driven by strong winds”
- 3:5 “a great forest is set on fire by a small spark”
- 3:6 “a fire”
- 3:7 “animals, birds, reptiles, and creatures of the sea”
- 3:8 “deadly poison”
- 3:11 “fresh water and salt water”
- 3:12 “can a fig tree bear olives, or a grapevine bear figs”
- 3:18 “sow in peace [and] raise a harvest of righteousness”
- 4:14 “you are a mist”
- 5:2 “moths have eaten your clothes”
- 5:3 “gold and silver are corroded”
- 5:4 “workmen who mowed your fields”
- 5:4 “the cries of the harvesters”
- 5:5 “fattened yourselves in the day of slaughter”
- 5:7 “the farmer waits for the . . . crop”
- 5:14 “anoint him with oil”
- 5:17 “prayed . . . that it would not rain”
- 5:17 “it did not rain on the land”
- 5:18 “the heavens gave rain”
- 5:18 “the earth produced its crops”